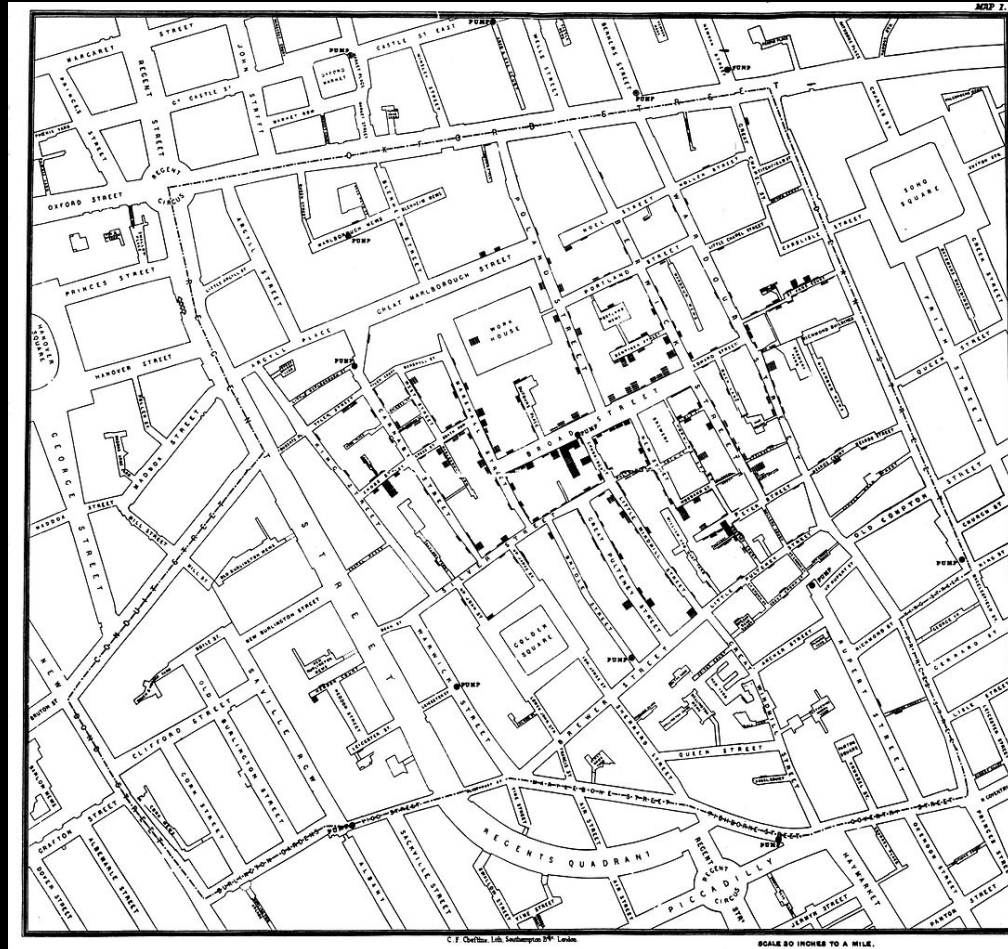


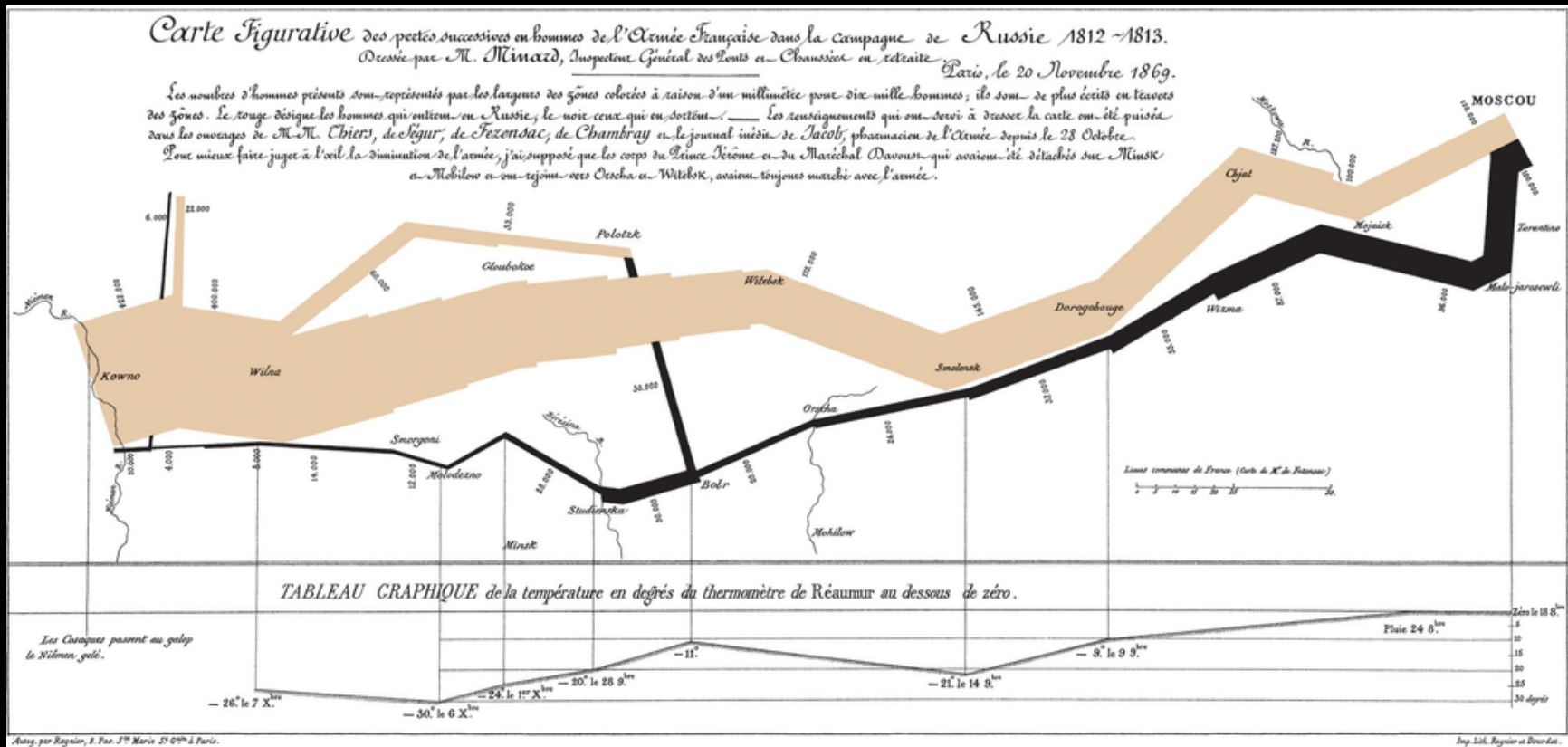


**Maps as Data Visualization
Or
A Picture's Worth Megabytes**

John Snow's Cholera Map (1854)



Minard's Visualization of Napoleon's 1812 Russian Campaign (1869)



Minard's French Cattle Map (1858)

