Course Summary Diagrams

Dan Ryan

Fall 2015





SPECIAL SERIES

planet money

Food Banks' Pickle: Getting Food To The Right Place At The Right Time

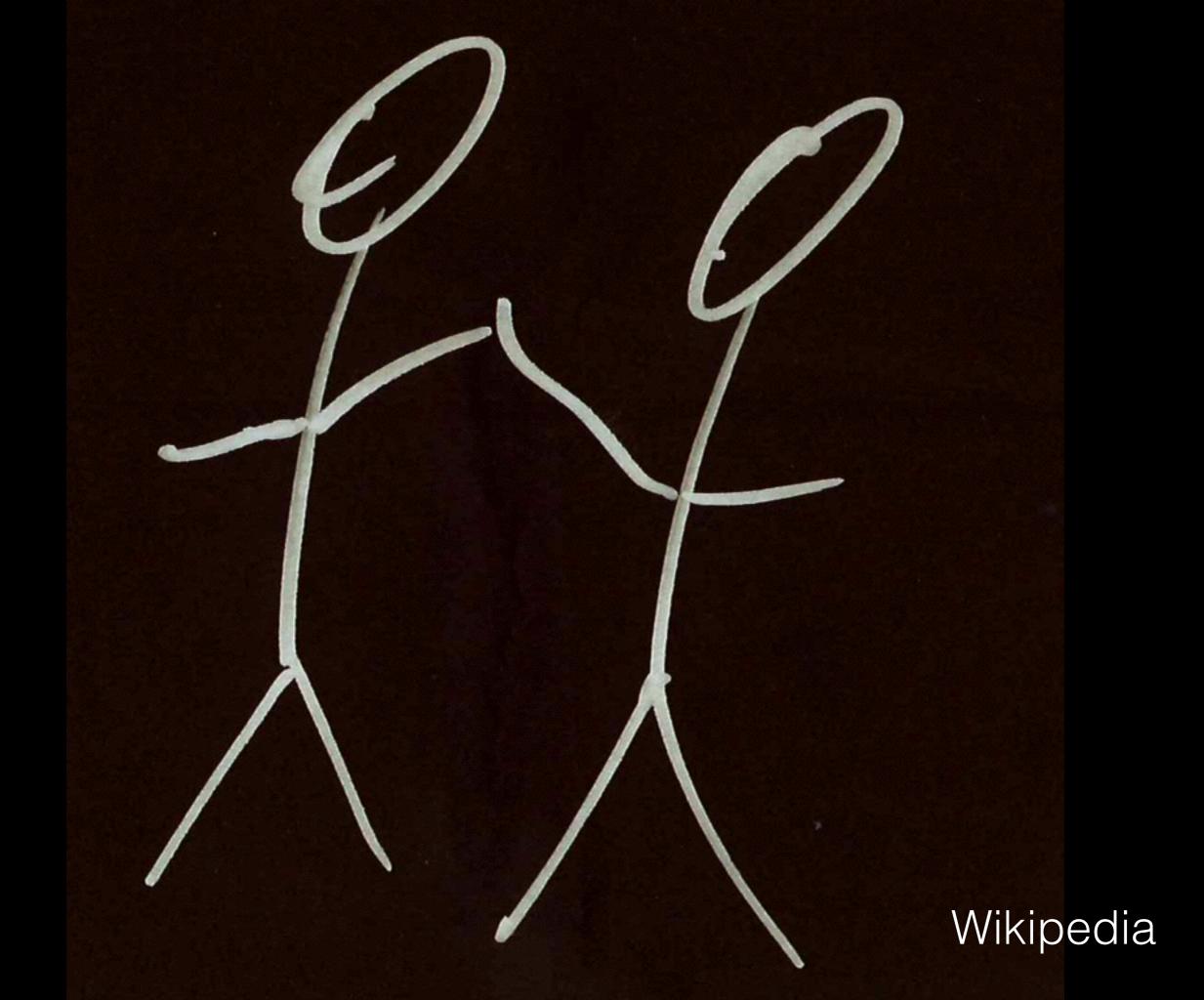
Updated November 27, 2015 · 7:48 AM ET 1

JACOB GOLDSTEIN



https://youtu.be/nJFUrzRWlgI







Credit: Indian River Community Foundation



http://apps.ohiohistory.org/



Winchester Wikipedia







Wall Street Journal



COP21-CMP11 PARIS 2015 UN CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE





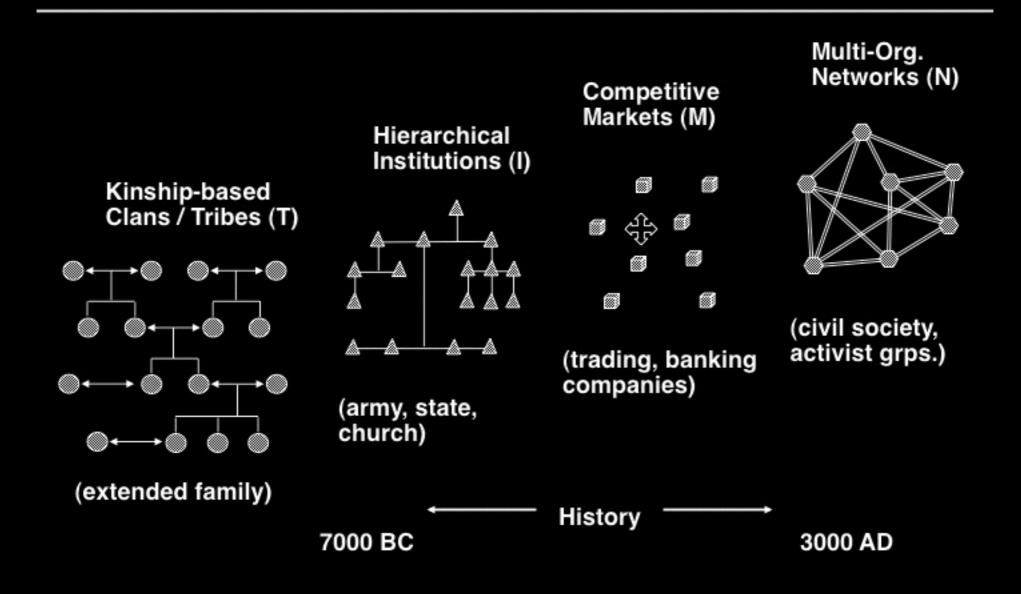








Four Forms Behind the Organization and Evolution of All Societies — TIMN



Harold Jarche

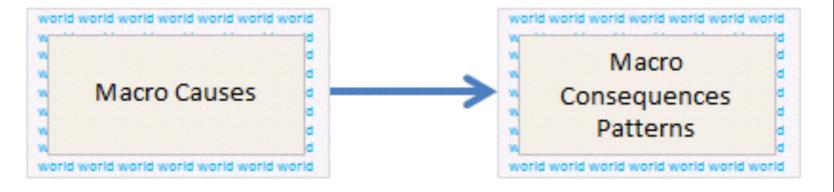
"Treat social facts as things." E. Durkheim





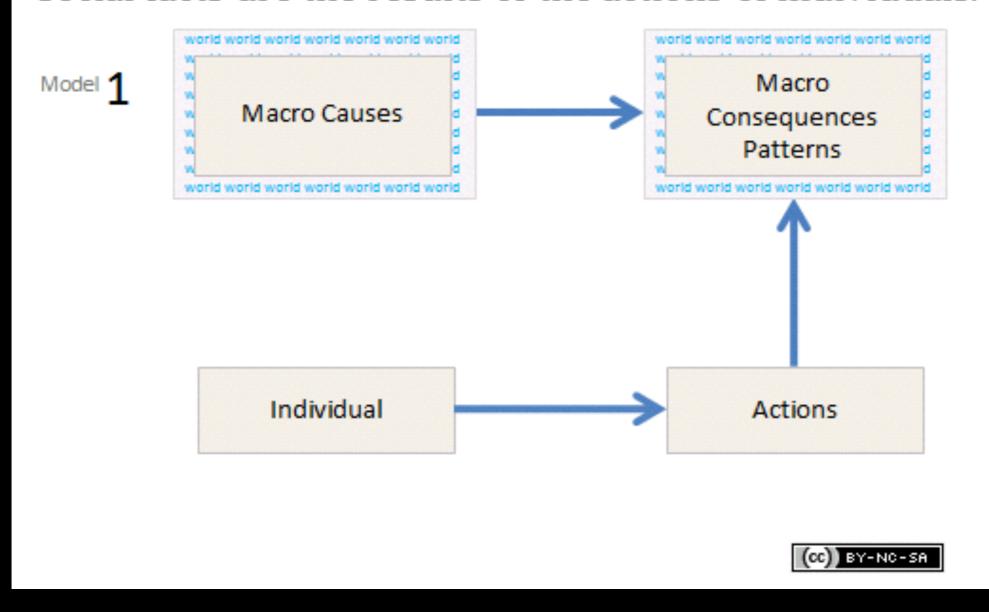
Explain "social facts" in terms of other "social facts"

Model 0

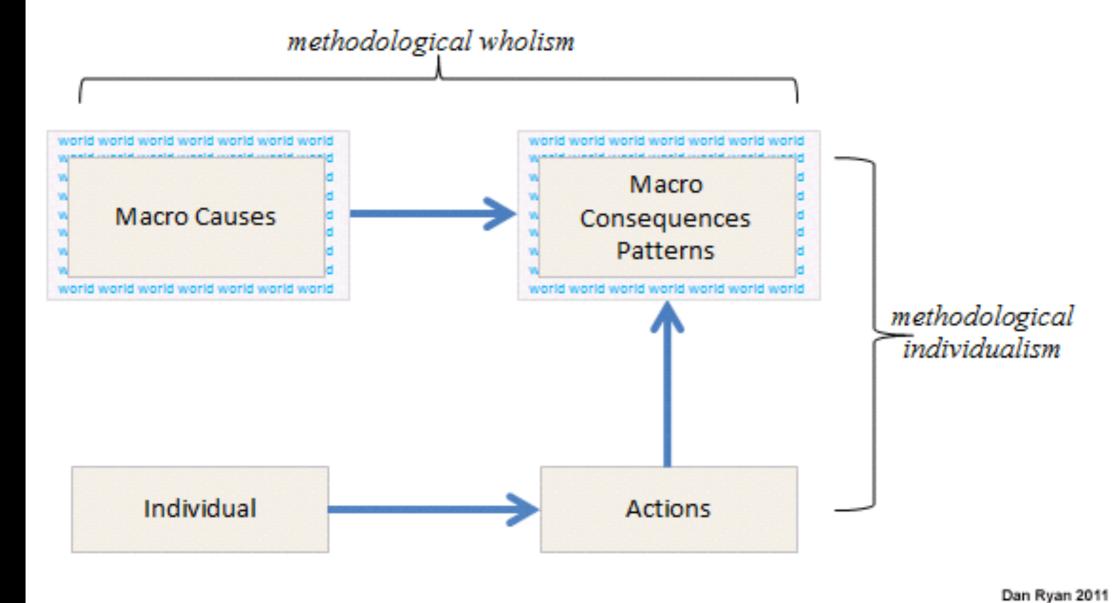




Social facts are the results of the actions of individuals.

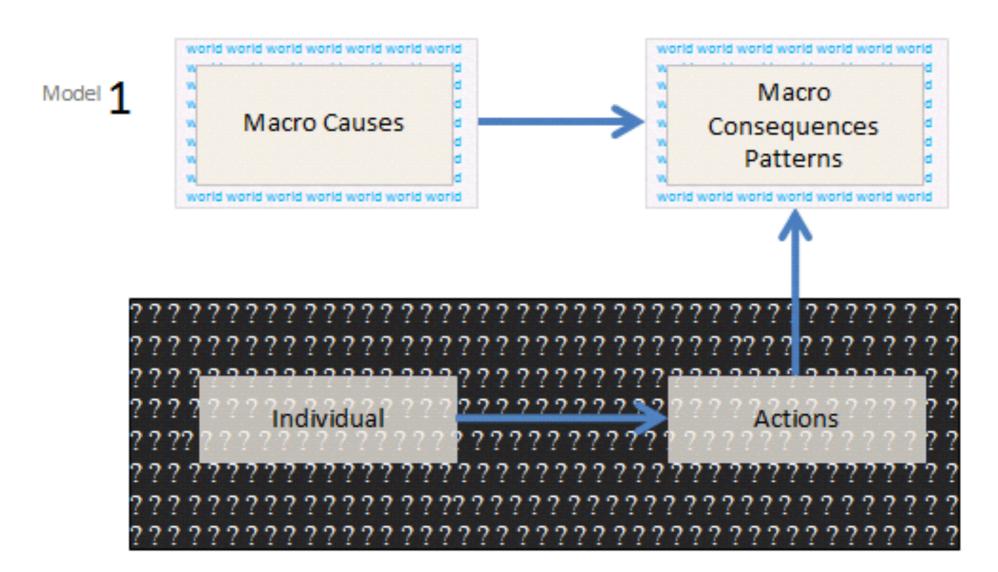


A "meta-theoretical" aside...





But "individuals and action" is something of a "black box"...



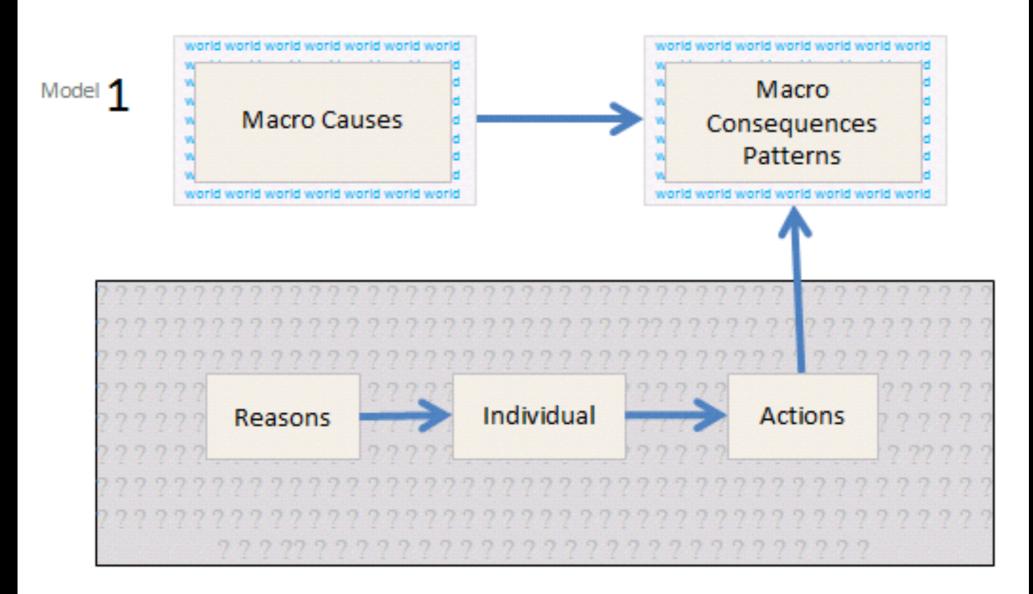
Dan Ryan 2011





Unpacking the black box of individual action...

Axiom 1: Individuals act "for a reason" – something understandable "causes" individual action

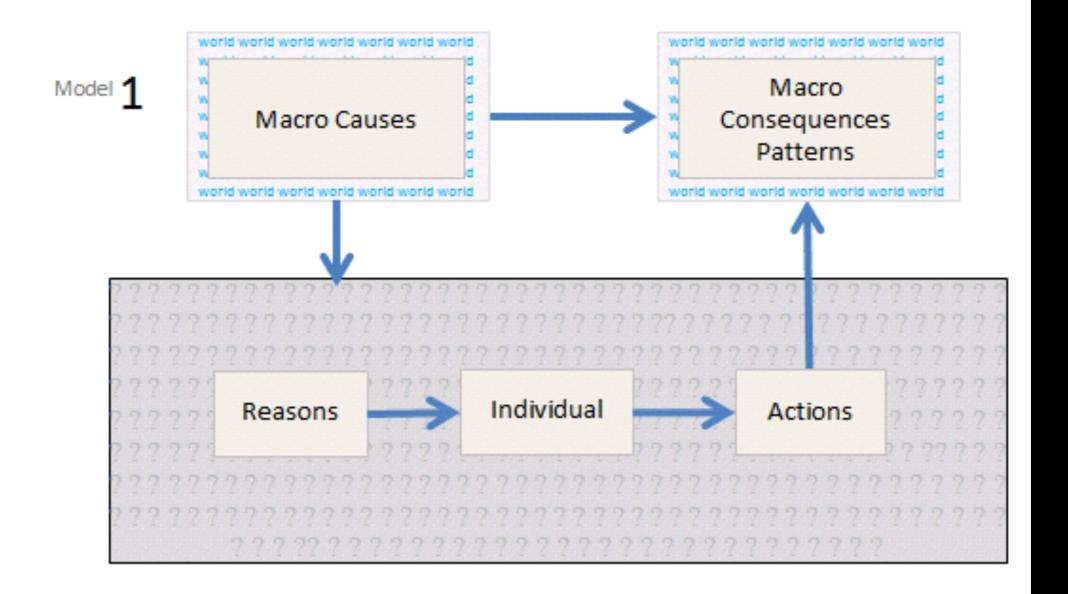


Dan Ryan 2011 (cc) BY-NC-SA

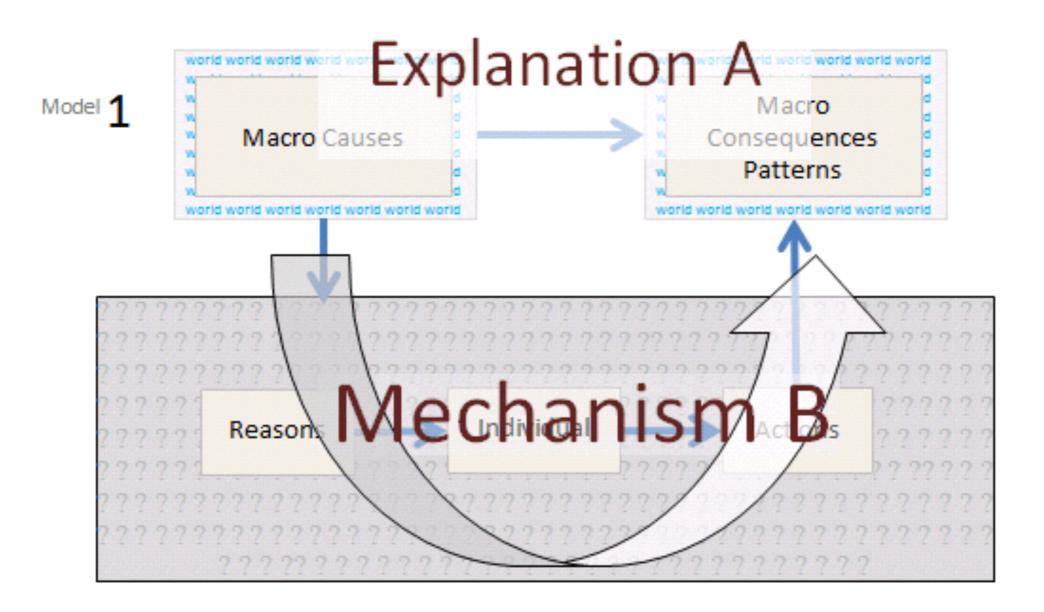


Unpacking the black box of individual action...

Axiom 2: Individuals are not solipsistic, isolated, disembodied, extra-material entities. They live in world of others and material objects. Their actions change and are constrained by that world



NOTE: The world-reasons-individuals-actions-world path is the *mechanism* behind the macro-causes-macro-consequences explanation

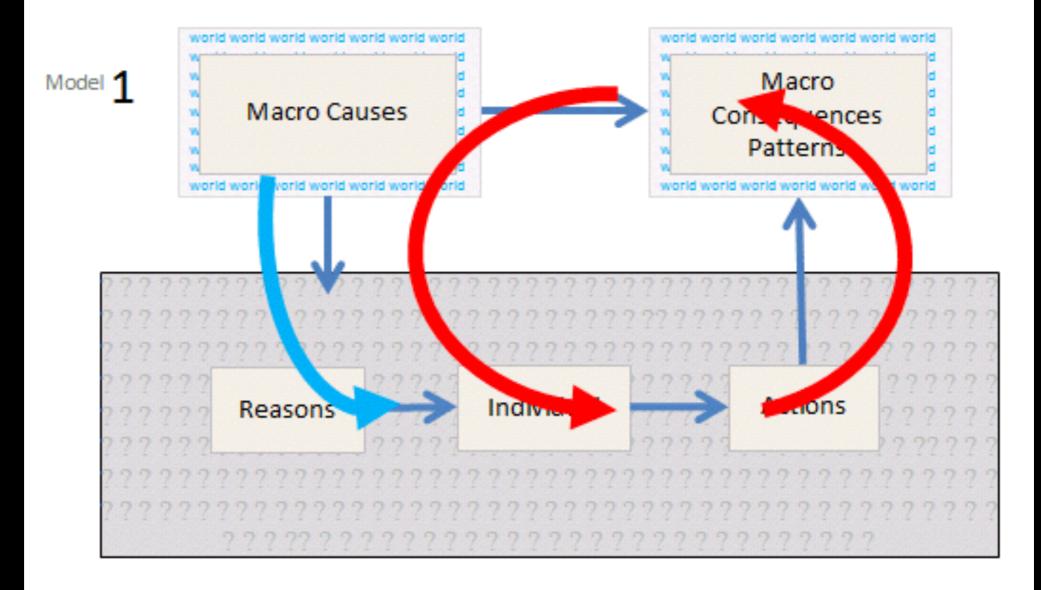






Unpacking the black box of individual action...

Axiom 1: Individuals act "for a reason" – something understandable "causes" individual action. "For a reason" can mean "because" AND "in order to"





So, to review...

Macro social fact

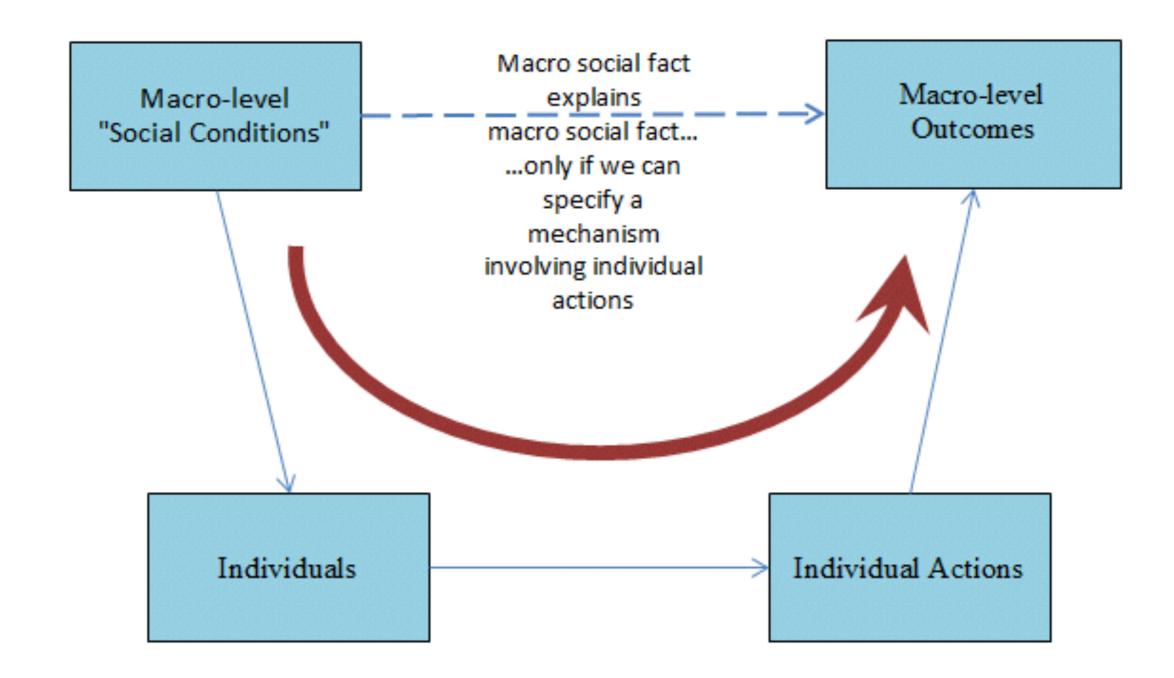
Macro-level explains

"Social Conditions" macro social fact

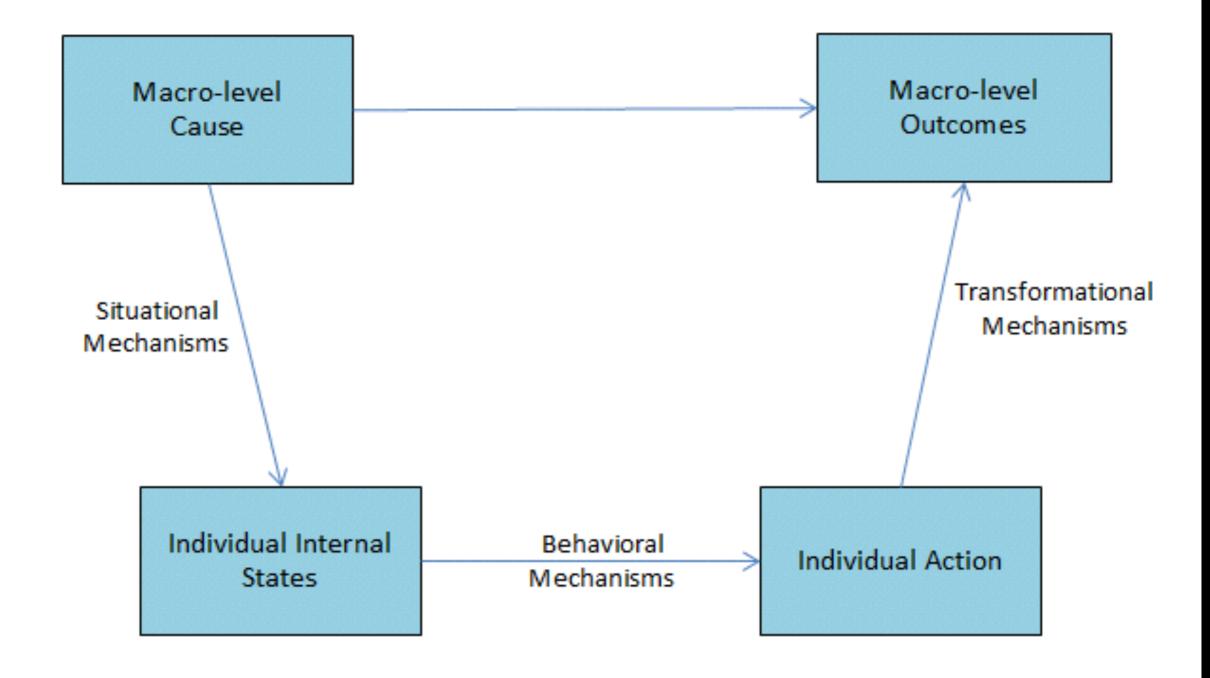
Outcomes

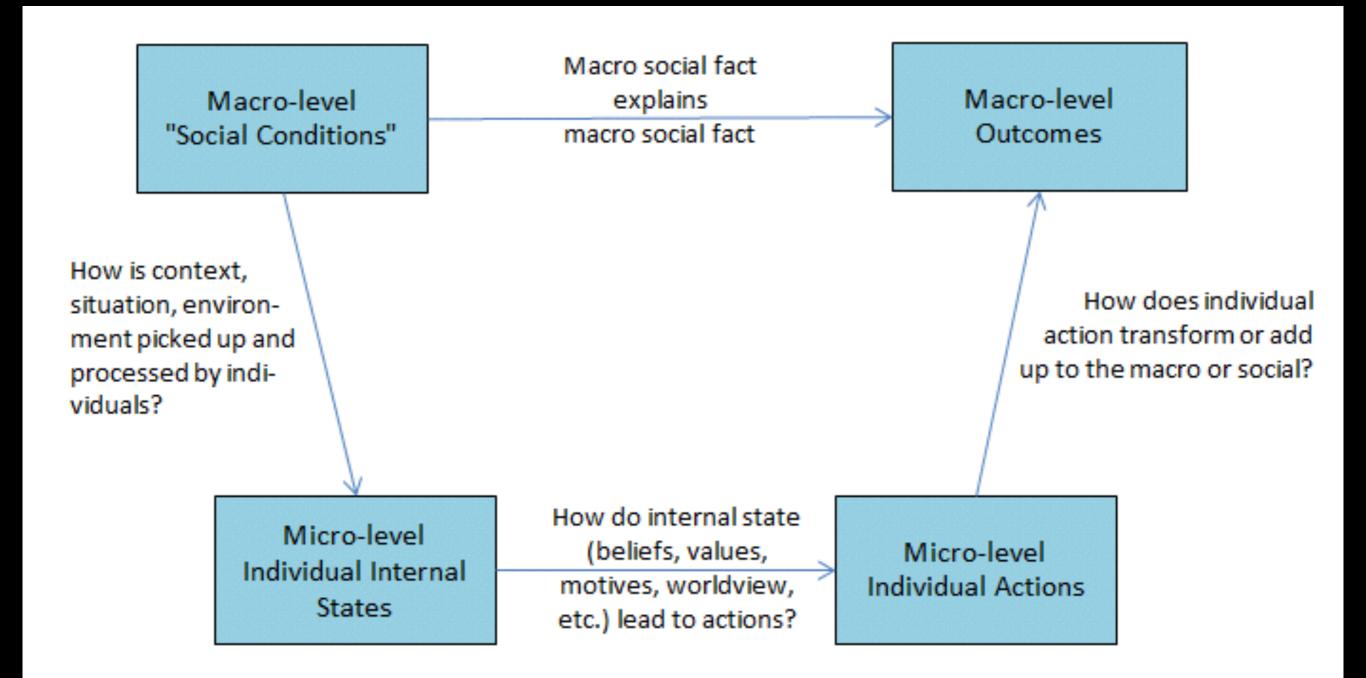
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Hechter and Horne, Figure B.1





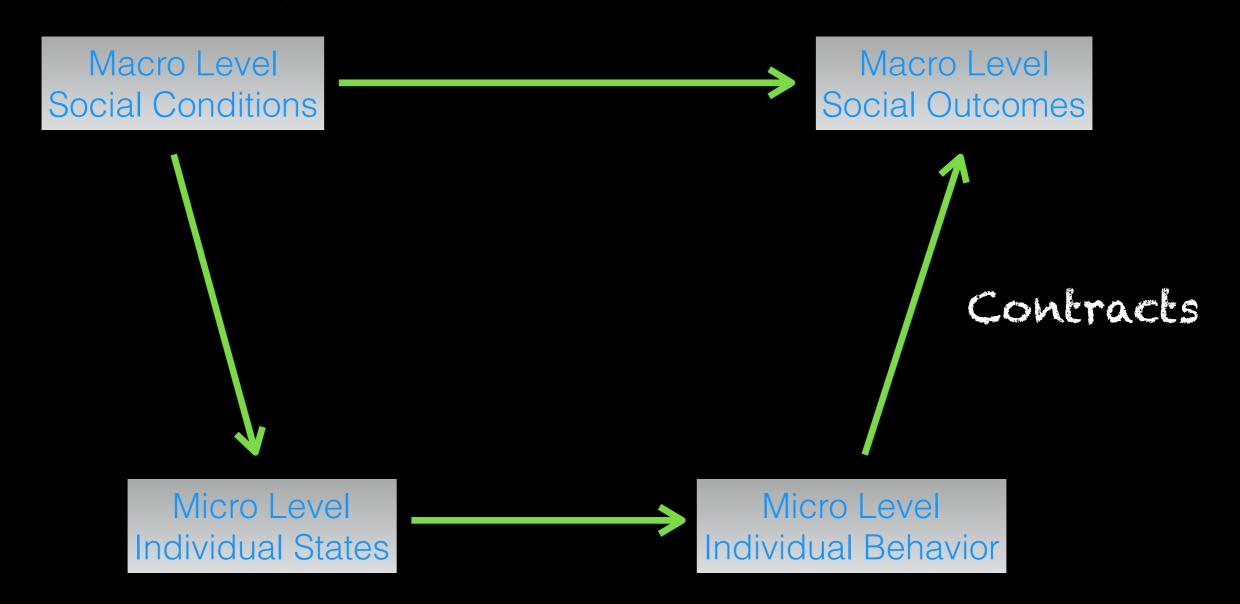
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Let's Try It...

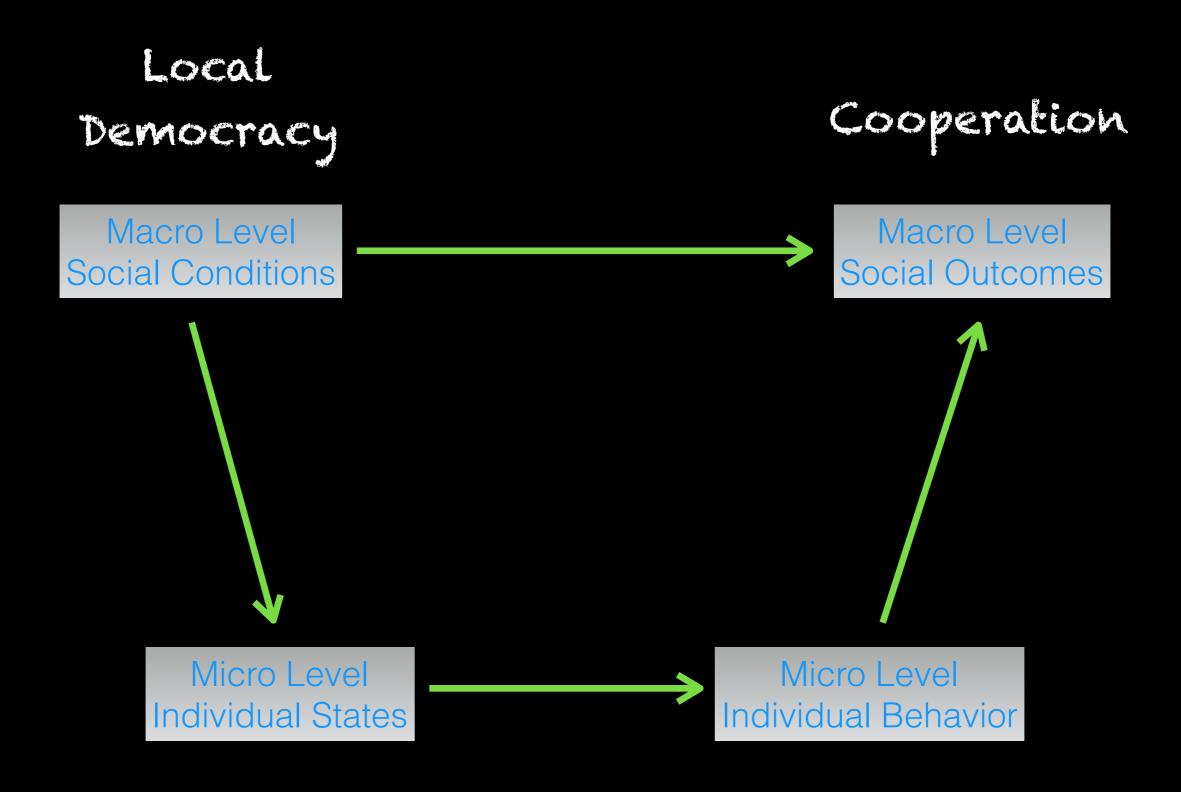
Coooperation Work for coordination Sustenance Macro Level Macro Level Social Conditions Social Outcomes Micro Level Micro Level **Individual Behavior** Individual States Shared meaning Doing yields creates communication being

Equality of wants and capacity

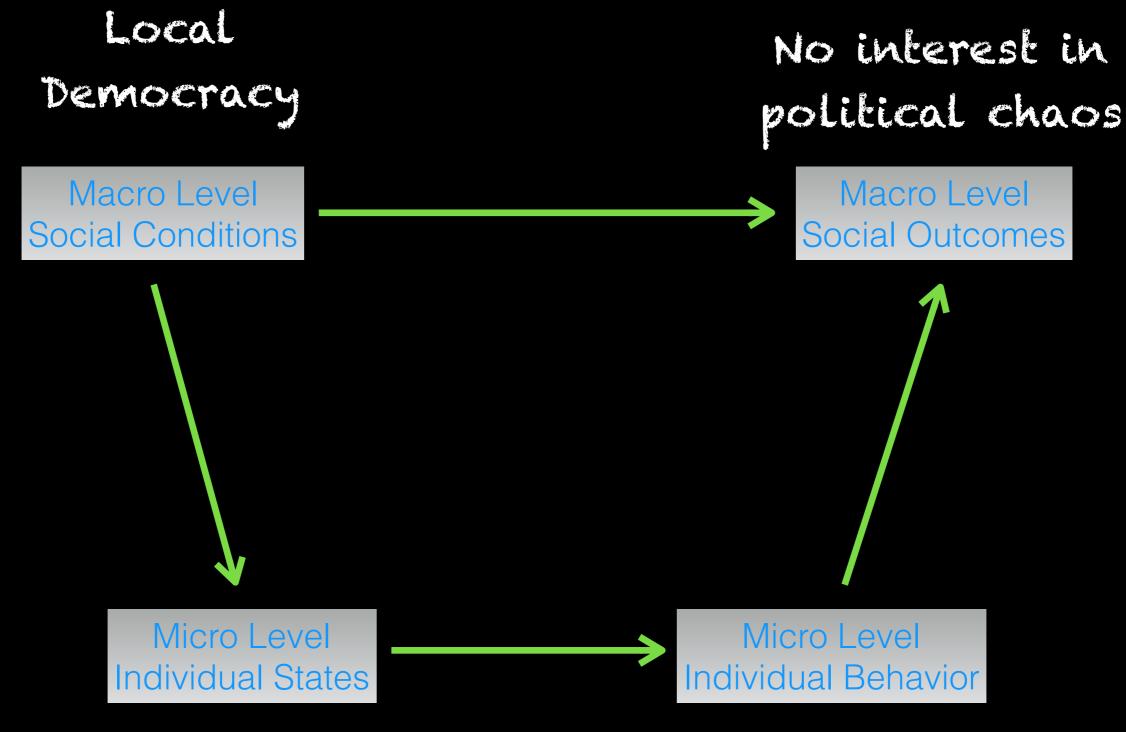
Cooperation



Fear and desire to survive Yield to common "boss"



Political Activity Requires Empathy Working Together to Get Someone Elected



Political Activity Requires Empathy Join Group that depends on social stability to survive

